CLAIMS

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What is claimed:

1. A propulsion system comprising:

a toroidally shaped charged particle containment system;

5 a propellant injection port;

a propellant ionizer; and

an exhaust port.

2. The system of Claim 1 wherein the injection port comprises a gas injection port.

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- The system of Claim 1 further comprising a plurality of electrons stored in the 3. containment system.
- 4. The system of Claim 3 wherein the containment system is positively charged.

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- 5. The system of Claim 1 wherein the containment system comprises a chamber having the injection port on one side and the exhaust port on an opposite side.
- 6. The system of Claim 1 wherein the propellant comprises air.

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- 7. The system of Claim 1 wherein the propellant comprises a fluid.
- 8. A propulsion comprising:

a cylindrical electron containment system, the system containing a

25 plurality of electrons circulating in a toroidal shape;

a propellant injection port on the system; and

an exhaust port on the system.

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- 9. The system of Claim 8 wherein the containment system comprises a toroidally shaped housing.
- 10. The system of Claim 8 further comprising a plurality of electrons stored in thecontainment system.
 - 11. The system of Claim 10 wherein the containment system is positively charged.
- 12. The system of Claim 10 wherein the containment system comprises a chamber having the injection port on one side and the exhaust port on an opposite side.
 - 13. The system of Claim 10 wherein the propellant comprises air.
 - 14. The system of Claim 10 wherein the propellant comprises a fluid.
- 15. A propulsion system comprising:

an electron containment system housing;

an air inlet port on the housing;

a plurality of electrons in the housing that heat air flowing through the

20 housing; and

an exhaust port on the housing.

- 16. The system of Claim 15 wherein the containment system housing comprises a toroidally shaped housing.
- 17. The system of Claim 15 wherein the containment system housing is positively charged.

- 18. The system of Claim 15 wherein the containment system housing comprises a chamber having the injection port on one side and the exhaust port on an opposite side.
- 5 19. The system of Claim 15 further comprising a magnetic field within the housing that contains the electrons.
 - 20. The system of Claim 15 wherein the housing comprises a dielectric material.